

## **OUR PUBLICATIONS**

INSTITUTE FOR WESTERN AFFAIRS ul. Mostowa 27, 61-854 Poznań, Poland

phone: +48 61 852 28 54

fax: +48 61 852 49 05 e-mail: wydawnictwo@iz.poznan.pl

## Foreign Policy of Reunited Germany

Jadwiga Kiwerska, Bogdan Koszel, Maria Tomczak, Stanisław Żerko

German Studies No. 86, ISBN 978-83-61736-28-8 Poznań 2011, pp. 399.

Twenty years ago, on 12 September 1990, at the consent of the Four Powers that until then bore responsibility for the two German states, Germany was reunited. The new Federal Republic of Germany was a completely sovereign state that could define its foreign policy without any limitations. In the new situation Germany had to define its international objectives anew. At the same time, Germans had to remember about their past, responsibility for WW2, violence and calamities their neighbours and other states had suffered. In the 1990s, Germany's geographical and geopolitical location in the heart of Europe, its human and economic potential and the resulting ambitions and aspirations made Europe and the world take an interest in reunited Germany which, in turn, had to face higher expectations as well as fears and concerns expressed in international public opinions.

This book is the first volume of the series titled "The Federal Republic of Germany. Twenty Years after the Reunification". This publication is a discussion on international activities of the reunited FRG and an evaluation of its major objectives and decisions in the area of foreign policy. In an analytical perspective, four main areas of Germany's external activity are assessed, i.e. its approach to the European Union, the transatlantic agreement, its policy toward Russia, and reactions to most important challenges and threats of modern times. The authors have succeeded in describing the continuation and changeability of Germany's external strategies, indicating the factors that influenced the shape, direction and character of the foreign policy of the Federal Republic of Germany and their consequences for Germany and its international environment. In the complex European and global environment, Germany keeps trying to develop and implement a strategy corresponding to its new potential.