

POLSKA

NIEMCY

EUROPA

The Polish-Western Border

Poland, Germany and the Genesis
of World War II

Nene Wache (1818-1993)

The German Democratic Republic's
Attitude Towards the Nazi Past

The Border Controversy
in the Pomeranian Bay

The Most Common Polish Surnames
in Germany

Realization of the Rights of Poles
in Germany

Poles on the German Job Market

Cultural Cooperation (1990-2010)

Polish-German Relations (2007-2009)

America - Poland's Perfect Ally

Polish-German Relations in the
European Union

Polish Attitudes Towards the
European Union

About the Strategy of Promoting Poland

The Priorities of Poland's Presidency
in the Council of the European Union

Polish Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)

2012

Special
number



Czasopismo
Instytutu
Zachodniego
w Poznaniu

WYSZYSTKIE
WYDANIA
W JEDNIM
MIEJSCU

PRZEGŁĄD ZACHODNI

SPECIAL NUMBER 2012

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Marceli Kosman</i> , The Polish Western Border. Seven Decades of Gerard Labuda's Research	3
<i>Stanisław Żerko</i> , Poland, Germany and the Genesis of World War II	23
<i>Zbigniew Mazur</i> , Neue Wache (1818-1993)	49
<i>Anna Wolff-Powęska</i> , The German Democratic Republic's Attitude Towards the Nazi Past	73
<i>Natalia Jackowska</i> , The Border Controversy between the Polish People's Republic and the German Democratic Republic in the Pomeranian Bay	103
<i>Mariusz Kowalski</i> , <i>Przemysław Śleszyński</i> , The Migration of Poles to Germany in the Context of the Most Common Polish Surnames	119
<i>Aleksandra Trzcielińska-Polus</i> , Realization of the Rights of Poles in Germany Following the Treaty on Good Neighbourship	137
<i>Tomasz Budnicki</i> , Poles on the German Job Market	157
<i>Maria Wagińska-Marzec</i> , Cultural Cooperation in the Light of the Provisions of the Treaties and Agreements (1990-2010)	173
<i>Bogdan Koszel</i> , "A New Opening?" Polish-German Relations During the Rule of the PO-PSL Coalition (2007-2009)	201
<i>Jadwiga Kiwerska</i> , America – Poland's Perfect Ally	229
<i>Janusz J. Węc</i> , Polish-German Relations in the European Union. Between Cooperation and Conflict of Interests	241
<i>Piotr Cichocki</i> , Polish Attitudes Towards the European Union	265
<i>Michał Nowosielski</i> , About the Strategy of Promoting Poland	279
<i>Piotr Idczak</i> , <i>Ida Musialkowska</i> , The Priorities of Poland's Presidency in the Council of the European Union	287
<i>Marta Götz</i> , Polish Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)	309

EDITORIAL BOARD

Włodzimierz Aniol, Jan Barcz, Marian Golka, Jerzy Kałążny,
Marceli Kosman, Michał Nowosielski, Aleksander Posern-Zieliński,
Jerzy Strzelczyk, Anna Wolff-Powęska,
Klaus Bachmann, Stefan Garsztecki, Hans Henning Hahn,
Jonathan Huener, Henryka Ilgiewicz, Rudolf Jaworski, Kai Olaf Lang, Guglielmo Meardi,
Jaroslav Panek, Klaus Ziemer, Katarzyna Żukowska-Gagelmann

THEMATIC EDITORS:

Przemysław Hauser, Jerzy Koźnicki, Tomasz Schramm, Andrzej Kwilecki,
Hubert Orłowski, Tomasz Rynarzewski

EXTERNAL REVIEWERS:

Dieter Bingen, Michał Chmara, Bożena Górczyńska-Przybyłowicz, Bernadette Jonda, Albert Kotowski,
Matthias Kneip, Peter Oliver Loew, Hienadż Sahanowicz, Janusz Sawczuk, Janusz J. Węc

EDITORIAL TEAM

Editor-in-chief: Hanka Dmochowska
Piotr Kalka, Bogdan Koszel, Stanisław Lisiecki
Romualda Zwierzycka

Translation into English by: Marcin Cinciała (articles 1, 6, 13, 15)

Bogusława Whyatt (the others)

Language verification: Christopher Whyatt

Research financed within "The National Programme for the Development of Humanities"
under the auspices of the Minister of Science and Higher Education in 2012



NARODOWY PROGRAM
ROZWOJU HUMANISTYKI

Editor's address: Instytut Zachodni, 61-854 Poznań, ul. Mostowa 27

All articles are indexed on the Internet at: www.ceeol.com and www.ebscohost.com,
abstracts in English available at: www.cejsh.icm.edu.pl

Peer-reviewed journal

Reviewing procedure and information for authors available at: www.iz.poznan.pl

The Publisher has implemented procedures to prevent ghostwriting and guest authorship practices.

The hardcopy paper version is the primary (reference) version.

PUBLISHER: INSTYTUT ZACHODNI, INSTYTUT NAUKOWO-BADAWCZY
61-854 POZNAŃ, UL. MOSTOWA 27

tel. (061) 852 28 54; fax (061) 852 49 05; e-mail: wydawnictwo@iz.poznan.pl; www.iz.poznan.pl
www.pz.iz.poznan.pl

PRINTING: UNI-DRUK s. j.
62-030 Luboń, ul. Przemysłowa 13, tel. (0-61) 899 49 49 do 52

INDEKS 371351

Przegląd Zachodni, Special number, 2012



Instytut Zachodni

"Przegląd Zachodni", "Western Review" is a scientific journal of the Instytut Zachodni (Institut für Westforschung) in Poznań. It has been published without a break since 1945. At present it is a quarterly with an interdisciplinary character. It includes mostly academic articles, research reports from scientific research, but also polemics and reviews written by Polish and foreign authors.

In the almost 60-year-long history of the "Przegląd Zachodni" the primary profile of the journal has not changed. However, the focus of interest on particular issues has undergone a clear evolution which was demonstrated by different thematic priorities in different periods and in consequence since 2001 all the issues have been printed.

Currently the subject matter of the journal mainly fits into the scope Poland – Germany – Europe. However, it is frequently expanded by topics of significant importance for understanding the contemporary world and the new challenges which are facing societies and states.

Making reference to the range of the journal developed over many years as devoted to German studies, the problems of Germany internal or analyzed in the general European or international context and Polish-German relations remain one of the main topics.

For several years now there has been a noticeable increase of interest in European issues in articles presented in the journal, among others, in the various stages and aspects of the transformation of the European Union, in overcoming divisions in Europe, and at the same time of integration of the former conflicts.

Still a lot of attention is devoted to Poland including both its past and present. It is expressed, among others, in the renaissance of interest in Western and Northern Regions, although the current research questions concern mainly other issues, e.g., the regional diversity of Poland, the shaping of local identity, the degree of identifying with the "private homeland", issues related to ethnic minorities, e.g. German cultural heritage in those regions, expulsions of Germans, postwar repatriation by Poles, or the resistance movement after 1945.

The special issue of "Przegląd Zachodni" which we have prepared includes selection of articles from the years 2004-2011 which present Polish research and opinions concerning various aspects of relations between Poland – Germany – Europe. It contains articles about questions by Prof. General Lubomir Sosnowski the Polish western border, the genesis of World War II, attitudes towards the year of Overruling the border controversy between the Polish-Soviet Republic and the Germany, and the integration of Poland in Germany. Successive articles make an attempt to evaluate the realization of the Polish-German Treaty on Good Neighbourhood and Friendly Cooperation in the rights of Poland to Germany, aiming to the German (in mind) and cultural cooperation as well as pointing out the change of character in Polish-German political relations after 2007.

The subject matter of the last group of articles is related to the European Union. They concern the reorienting of Polish-German relations. In the EU, the attitude of Poles towards integration, Polish foreign policy, as well as strategies for promoting Poland and the Polish presidency in the Council of the European Union.

It is a selection of subjects that aims at disseminating the results of Polish research and the viewpoints between the relations of Poland – Germany – Europe among the readers from outside the Polish language community.

We hope that the articles published in this issue will provide picked a good starting address to follow further issues of "Przegląd Zachodni" prepared also in English. They will be devoted to the evaluation of the Polish presidency of the EU Council and the future of Europe.